

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): August 4, 2026

VROOM, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation or organization)

001-39315
(Commission
File Number)

90-1112566
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

4700 Mercantile Dr.
Fort Worth, TX 76137
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
(518) 535-9125
(Registrant's telephone number, include area code)
N/A
(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

- Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
- ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
 - ☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
 - ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
 - ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share	VRM	The Nasdaq Global Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 4, 2026, Vroom, Inc. (the “Company”) issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2026. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure.

On August 4, 2026, the Company posted a corporate slide presentation with financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2026 on its investor relations website, <https://ir.vroom.com/news-events/events-and-presentations>. The presentation is furnished as Exhibit 99.2 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and will accompany management’s comments.

The information contained in Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1 hereto, and in Item 7.01, including Exhibit 99.2 hereto, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing made by the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filings, unless expressly incorporated by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

The following exhibits relating to Item 2.02 and Item 7.01 shall be deemed to be furnished, and not filed:

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Press Release dated August 4, 2026.
99.2	Earnings Presentation for the Quarter Ended June 30, 2026.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 4, 2026

VROOM, INC.

By: /s/ Tom Shortt
Tom Shortt
Chief Executive Officer

Vroom Announces Second Quarter 2026 Results**First Time in Company History Vroom Achieves Positive Net Income and Adjusted Net Income**

NEW YORK – August 4, 2026 – Vroom, Inc. (Nasdaq:VRM) today announced financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2026.

HIGHLIGHTS OF SECOND QUARTER 2026

- \$99.8 million stockholders' equity as of June 30, 2026 and \$88.4 million tangible book value⁽¹⁾ as of June 30, 2026
- \$63.9 million consolidated total available liquidity⁽²⁾ as of June 30, 2026, consisting of:
 - \$16.4 million cash and cash equivalents
 - \$10.5 million of liquidity available to UACC under the warehouse credit facilities
 - \$27.0 million of available liquidity from delayed draw facility
 - \$10.0 million of available liquidity from 2032 Notes
- \$0.6 million net income for the second quarter 2026
- \$(0.1) million net loss attributable to controlling interest and common shareholders for the second quarter 2026
- \$1.5 million adjusted net income⁽³⁾ for the second quarter 2026
- \$12.4 million increase in net loss and \$20.6 million decrease in adjusted net loss⁽³⁾ for the trailing twelve months ended June 30, 2026 compared to trailing twelve months ended June 30, 2025
- \$28.5 million existing notes exchanged for \$50.0 million new Senior Secured Delayed Draw Convertible Note due 2032

⁽¹⁾ Tangible book value is a non-GAAP measure and represents total stockholders' equity of \$99.8 million, excluding intangible assets of \$11.4 million as of June 30, 2026.

⁽²⁾ Total available liquidity is a non-GAAP measure and represents \$16.4 million of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents, as well as \$10.5 million of availability from warehouse credit facilities, \$27.0 million of availability from delayed draw facility and \$10.0 million of availability from 2032 Notes.

⁽³⁾ Adjusted net income (loss) is a non-GAAP measure. For definitions and a reconciliation to the most comparable GAAP measure, please see Non-GAAP Financial Measures section below.

Tom Shortt, Chief Executive Officer of Vroom, said, "In the second quarter of 2026, we achieved positive net income and adjusted net income for the first time in Vroom's history, while continuing to make significant investments in our Next-Generation Technology Platform, driven by improvement in realized and unrealized losses at UACC as we see the benefits of our refreshed internal customer scoring model, which was implemented in 2025. This significant milestone reflects the progress we've made executing our Long-Term Strategic Plan."

Jon Sandison, Chief Financial Officer of Vroom, added, "During the second quarter, we further strengthened our balance sheet by exchanging \$28.5 million of existing notes for \$50.0 million of new Senior Secured Delayed Draw Convertible Notes due 2032, extending our runway to execute our long-term strategy. We ended the quarter with total available liquidity of \$63.9 million, and remain focused on disciplined expense management."

Fresh Start Accounting

As a result of emerging from a voluntary proceeding (the "Prepackaged Chapter 11 Case") under Chapter 11 of the United States Code, 11 U.S.C. §§ 101-1532, as amended from time to time, on January 14, 2025, (the "Effective Date") and qualifying for the application of fresh-start accounting, at the Effective Date, Vroom's assets and liabilities were recorded at their estimated fair values which, in some cases, are significantly different than amounts included in our financial statements prior to the Effective Date. Accordingly, our consolidated financial statements after the Effective Date are not comparable with our consolidated financial statements on or before that date. References to "Successor" relate to our financial position and results of operations after the Effective Date. References to "Predecessor" refer to our financial position and results of operations on or before the Effective Date.

The combined results (referenced as "Non-GAAP Combined" or "Combined") for the three months ended March 31, 2025, represent the sum of the reported amounts for the Predecessor period from January 1, 2025, through January 14, 2025, and the Successor period from January 15, 2025, through March 31, 2025. These combined results are not considered to be prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and have not been prepared as pro forma results per applicable regulations. The combined operating results do not reflect the actual results we would have achieved absent our emergence from the Prepackaged Chapter 11 Case and are not necessarily indicative of future results. Accordingly, the results for the combined three months ended March 31, 2025, (prepared on a Non-GAAP basis) and three months ended March 31, 2026, (prepared on a GAAP basis) may not be comparable, particularly for statement of operations line items significantly impacted by the reorganization transactions and the impact of fresh start accounting.

SECOND QUARTER 2026 FINANCIAL DISCUSSION

All financial comparisons are on a year-over-year basis unless otherwise noted. The following financial information is unaudited.

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change
	(in thousands)			
Interest income	\$ 43,605	\$ 45,748	\$ (2,143)	(4.7)%
Interest expense:				
Warehouse credit facility	3,396	3,259	137	4.2%
Securitization debt	8,586	9,883	(1,297)	(13.1)%
Total interest expense	11,982	13,142	(1,160)	(8.8)%
Net interest income	31,623	32,606	(983)	(3.0)%
Realized and unrealized losses, net of recoveries	10,663	19,500	(8,837)	(45.3)%
Net interest income after losses and recoveries	20,960	13,106	7,854	59.9%
Noninterest income:				
Servicing income	925	1,259	(334)	(26.5)%
Warranties and GAP income, net	3,291	3,645	(354)	(9.7)%
CarStory revenue	1,297	1,846	(549)	(29.7)%
Other income	3,156	2,067	1,089	52.7%
Total noninterest income	8,669	8,817	(148)	(1.7)%
Expenses:				
Compensation and benefits	18,751	21,091	(2,340)	(11.1)%
Professional fees	1,984	2,013	(29)	(1.4)%
Software and IT costs	3,244	3,420	(176)	(5.1)%
Depreciation and amortization	1,482	742	740	99.7%
Interest expense on corporate debt	1,063	698	365	52.3%
Other expenses	2,574	2,832	(258)	(9.1)%
Total expenses	29,098	30,796	(1,698)	(5.5)%
Income (loss) from continuing operations before provision for income taxes	531	(8,873)	9,404	106.0%
(Benefit) provision for income taxes from continuing operations	(24)	59	(83)	(140.7)%
Net income (loss) from continuing operations	\$ 555	\$ (8,932)	\$ 9,487	106.2%
Net income from discontinued operations	\$ 73	\$ 413	\$ (340)	(82.3)%
Net income (loss)	\$ 628	\$ (8,519)	\$ 9,147	107.4%
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	\$ (691)	\$ —	\$ (691)	100.0%
Net loss attributable to controlling interest and common shareholders	\$ (63)	\$ (8,519)	\$ 8,456	99.3%

	Successor		Predecessor Period from January 1 through January 14, 2025	Non-GAAP Combined Six months ended June 30, 2025	Non-GAAP \$ Change	Non-GAAP % Change
	Six months ended June 30, 2026	Period from January 15 through June 30, 2025 (in thousands)				
Interest income	\$ 86,081	\$ 82,905	\$ 7,183	\$ 90,088	\$ (4,007)	(4.4)%
Interest expense:						
Warehouse credit facility	6,835	7,877	1,017	8,894	(2,059)	(23.2)%
Securitization debt	17,206	16,431	1,178	17,609	(403)	(2.3)%
Total interest expense	24,041	24,308	2,195	26,503	(2,462)	(9.3)%
Net interest income	62,040	58,597	4,988	63,585	(1,545)	(2.4)%
Realized and unrealized losses, net of recoveries	35,346	30,600	6,792	37,392	(2,046)	(5.5)%
Net interest income (loss) after losses and recoveries	26,694	27,997	(1,804)	26,193	501	1.9%
Noninterest income:						
Servicing income	2,064	2,513	192	2,705	(641)	(23.7)%
Warranties and GAP income, net	5,977	7,724	307	8,031	(2,054)	(25.6)%
CarStory revenue	2,630	4,238	432	4,670	(2,040)	(43.7)%
Other income	5,197	4,548	113	4,661	536	11.5%
Total noninterest income	15,868	19,023	1,044	20,067	(4,199)	(20.9)%
Expenses:						
Compensation and benefits	37,897	37,158	2,823	39,981	(2,084)	(5.2)%
Professional fees	6,504	7,360	297	7,657	(1,153)	(15.1)%
Software and IT costs	6,405	5,822	457	6,279	126	2.0%
Depreciation and amortization	2,822	1,317	1,057	2,374	448	18.9%
Interest expense on corporate debt	2,275	1,178	176	1,354	921	68.0%
Impairment charges	—	4,156	—	4,156	(4,156)	(100.0)%
Other expenses	4,982	5,202	371	5,573	(591)	(10.6)%
Total expenses	60,885	62,193	5,181	67,374	(6,489)	(9.6)%
Income (loss) from continuing operations before provision for income taxes	(18,323)	(15,173)	(5,941)	(21,114)	2,791	13.2%
Reorganization items, net	—	—	51,036	51,036	(51,036)	(100.0)%
(Loss) income from continuing operations before provision for income taxes	(18,323)	(15,173)	45,095	29,922	(48,245)	(161.2)%
Provision for income taxes from continuing operations	168	209	5	214	(46)	(21.5)%
Net (loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (18,491)	\$ (15,382)	\$ 45,090	\$ 29,708	\$ (48,199)	(162.2)%
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations	\$ 61	\$ 512	\$ (4)	\$ 508	\$ (447)	(88.0)%
Net (loss) income	\$ (18,430)	\$ (14,870)	\$ 45,086	\$ 30,216	\$ (48,646)	(161.0)%
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	\$ (1,262)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (1,262)	100.0%
Net (loss) income attributable to controlling interest and common shareholders	\$ (19,692)	\$ (14,870)	\$ 45,086	\$ 30,216	\$ (49,908)	(165.2)%

Results by Segment

UACC

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Change	% Change
	2026	2025		
	(in thousands)			
Interest income	\$ 43,605	\$ 45,748	\$ (2,143)	(4.7)%
Interest expense:				
Warehouse credit facility	3,396	3,259	137	4.2%
Securitization debt	8,586	9,883	(1,297)	(13.1)%
Total interest expense	11,982	13,142	(1,160)	(8.8)%
Net interest income	31,623	32,606	(983)	(3.0)%
Realized and unrealized losses, net of recoveries	10,757	20,922	(10,165)	(48.6)%
Net interest income after losses and recoveries	20,866	11,684	9,182	78.6%
Noninterest income:				
Servicing income	925	1,259	(334)	(26.5)%
Warranties and GAP income, net	3,203	3,673	(470)	(12.8)%
Other income	3,119	1,978	1,141	57.7%
Total noninterest income	7,247	6,910	337	4.9%
Expenses:				
Compensation and benefits	16,352	17,443	(1,091)	(6.3)%
Professional fees	989	1,433	(444)	(31.0)%
Software and IT costs	3,179	2,688	491	18.3%
Depreciation and amortization	1,381	628	753	119.9%
Interest expense on corporate debt	765	698	67	9.6%
Other expenses	2,053	2,152	(99)	(4.6)%
Total expenses	24,719	25,042	(323)	(1.3)%
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	(691)	—	(691)	100.0%
Adjusted net income (loss)	\$ 3,993	\$ (5,334)	\$ 9,327	174.9%
Stock compensation expense	\$ 1,139	\$ 1,106	\$ 33	3.0%
Severance	\$ 151	\$ 7	\$ 144	2,057.1%

	Successor		Predecessor Period from January 1 through January 14, 2025	Non-GAAP Combined	Non-GAAP	Non-GAAP
	Six months ended June 30, 2026	Period from January 15 through June 30, 2025 (in thousands)		Six months ended June 30, 2025	Change	% Change
Interest income	\$ 86,081	\$ 82,905	\$ 7,254	\$ 90,159	\$ (4,078)	(4.5)%
Interest expense:						
Warehouse credit facility	6,835	7,877	1,017	8,894	(2,059)	(23.2)%
Securitization debt	17,206	16,431	1,178	17,609	(403)	(2.3)%
Total interest expense	24,041	24,308	2,195	26,503	(2,462)	(9.3)%
Net interest income	62,040	58,597	5,059	63,656	(1,616)	(2.5)%
Realized and unrealized losses, net of recoveries	35,580	33,612	7,647	41,259	(5,679)	(13.8)%
Net interest income (loss) after losses and recoveries	26,460	24,985	(2,588)	22,397	4,063	18.1%
Noninterest income:						
Servicing income	2,064	2,513	192	2,705	(641)	(23.7)%
Warranties and GAP income, net	5,968	7,244	390	7,634	(1,666)	(21.8)%
Other income	5,126	4,213	66	4,279	847	19.8%
Total noninterest income	13,158	13,970	648	14,618	(1,460)	(10.0)%
Expenses:						
Compensation and benefits	33,089	31,137	2,398	33,535	(446)	(1.3)%
Professional fees	4,353	4,502	172	4,674	(321)	(6.9)%
Software and IT costs	6,144	4,774	367	5,141	1,003	19.5%
Depreciation and amortization	2,616	1,107	817	1,924	692	36.0%
Interest expense on corporate debt	1,526	1,178	85	1,263	263	20.8%
Impairment charges	—	3,479	—	3,479	(3,479)	(100.0)%
Other expenses	4,020	3,822	262	4,084	(64)	(1.6)%
Total expenses	51,748	49,999	4,101	54,100	(2,352)	(4.3)%
Provision for income taxes from continuing operations	—	39	—	39	(39)	(100.0)%
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	(1,262)	—	—	—	(1,262)	100.0%
Adjusted net loss	\$ (10,983)	\$ (6,168)	\$ (5,910)	\$ (12,078)	\$ 1,095	9.1%
Stock compensation expense	\$ 2,258	\$ 1,408	\$ 127	\$ 1,535	\$ 722	47.1%
Severance	\$ 151	\$ 28	\$ 4	\$ 32	\$ 119	370.7%

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Change	% Change
	2026	2025		
	(in thousands)			
Noninterest income:				
CarStory revenue	\$ 1,297	\$ 1,846	\$ (549)	(29.7)%
Other income	37	35	2	5.7%
Total noninterest income	1,334	1,881	(547)	(29.1)%
Expenses:				
Compensation and benefits	1,266	1,581	(315)	(19.9)%
Professional fees	42	(67)	109	162.7%
Software and IT costs	2	3	(1)	(33.3)%
Depreciation and amortization	101	114	(13)	(11.4)%
Other expenses	102	136	(34)	(25.0)%
Total expenses	1,513	1,767	(254)	(14.4)%
Provision for income taxes from continuing operations	31	33	(2)	(6.1)%
Adjusted net (loss) income	\$ (156)	\$ 124	\$ (280)	(225.8)%
Stock compensation expense	\$ 23	\$ 43	\$ (20)	(45.9)%
Severance	\$ 31	\$ —	\$ 31	100.0%

	Successor		Predecessor Period from January 1 through January 14, 2025	Non-GAAP Combined	Non-GAAP	Non-GAAP
	Six months ended June 30, 2026	Period from January 15 through June 30, 2025		Six months ended June 30, 2025	Change	% Change
	(in thousands)					
Noninterest income:						
CarStory revenue	\$ 2,630	\$ 4,238	\$ 432	\$ 4,670	\$ (2,040)	(43.7)%
Other income	71	97	13	110	(39)	(35.5)%
Total noninterest income	2,701	4,335	445	4,780	(2,079)	(43.5)%
Expenses:						
Compensation and benefits	2,509	2,941	326	3,267	(758)	(23.2)%
Professional fees	94	(67)	13	(54)	148	274.1%
Software and IT costs	4	3	2	5	(1)	(20.0)%
Depreciation and amortization	206	210	240	450	(244)	(54.2)%
Other expenses	195	274	20	294	(99)	(33.7)%
Total expenses	3,008	3,361	601	3,962	(954)	(24.1)%
Provision for income taxes from continuing operations	57	49	5	54	3	5.6%
Adjusted net (loss) income	\$ (286)	\$ 963	\$ (153)	\$ 810	\$ (1,096)	(135.3)%
Stock compensation expense	\$ 47	\$ 38	\$ 8	\$ 46	\$ 1	2.8%
Severance	\$ 31	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 31	100.0%

Corporate

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Change	% Change
	2026	2025		
	(in thousands)			
Realized and unrealized losses, net of recoveries	\$ (94)	\$ (1,422)	\$ 1,327	93.4%
Net interest loss after losses and recoveries	94	1,422	(1,327)	(93.4)%
Noninterest income:				
Warranties and GAP income, net	88	(28)	116	414.3%
Other income	—	54	(54)	(100.0)%
Total noninterest income	88	26	62	238.5%
Expenses:				
Compensation and benefits	1,133	2,067	(934)	(45.2)%
Professional fees	953	647	306	47.3%
Software and IT costs	63	729	(666)	(91.4)%
Interest expense on corporate debt	298	—	298	100.0%
Other expenses	419	544	(125)	(23.0)%
Total expenses	2,866	3,987	(1,121)	(28.1)%
(Benefit) provision for income taxes from continuing operations	(55)	26	(81)	(311.5)%

	Successor		Predecessor Period from January 1 through January 14, 2025	Non-GAAP Combined Six months ended June 30, 2025	Non-GAAP Change	Non-GAAP % Change
	Six months ended June 30, 2026	Period from January 15 through June 30, 2025 (in thousands)				
Interest income (expense)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (71)	\$ (71)	\$ 71	100.0%
Realized and unrealized losses (gains), net of recoveries	(233)	(3,012)	(855)	(3,867)	3,633	94.0%
Net interest income after losses and recoveries	233	3,012	784	3,796	(3,562)	(93.8)%
Noninterest (loss) income:						
Warranties and GAP income (loss), net	9	480	(83)	397	(388)	(97.7)%
Other income	—	238	34	272	(272)	(100.0)%
Total noninterest (loss) income	9	718	(49)	669	(660)	(98.7)%
Expenses:						
Compensation and benefits	2,299	3,080	99	3,179	(880)	(27.7)%
Professional fees	2,057	2,925	112	3,037	(980)	(32.3)%
Software and IT costs	257	1,045	88	1,133	(876)	(77.3)%
Interest expense on corporate debt	749	—	91	91	658	723.1%
Impairment charges	—	677	—	677	(677)	(100.0)%
Other expenses	767	1,106	89	1,195	(428)	(35.8)%
Total expenses	6,129	8,833	479	9,312	(3,183)	(34.2)%
Provision for income taxes from continuing operations	111	121	—	121	(10)	(8.3)%

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our results determined in accordance with GAAP, we believe the following non-GAAP financial measures are useful in evaluating our operating performance: Adjusted net income (loss), total available liquidity, and tangible book value.

Adjusted net income (loss) is a supplemental performance measure that our management uses to assess our operating performance and the operating leverage in our business. Because Adjusted net income (loss) facilitates internal comparisons of our historical operating performance on a more consistent basis, we use this measure for business planning purposes.

Tangible book value is calculated as stockholders' equity in accordance with GAAP, after subtracting intangible assets. A reconciliation of stockholders' equity to tangible book value is included above.

Total available liquidity represents unrestricted cash and cash equivalents, availability from warehouse credit facilities, available liquidity from the delayed draw facility, and availability from the 2032 Notes. A reconciliation of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents to total available liquidity is included above.

These non-GAAP measures have limitations as analytical tools because they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations or liquidity as determined in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, they may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Other companies, including companies in our industry, may calculate non-GAAP financial measures differently than we do, limiting the usefulness of those measures for those comparative purposes. Because of these limitations, these non-GAAP financial measures should be considered along with other operating and financial performance measures presented in accordance with GAAP. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. We have reconciled these non-GAAP financial measures with the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures elsewhere herein.

Non-GAAP Combined Six Months Ended June 30, 2025

Our financial results for the periods from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 are referred to as those of the "Predecessor" periods. Our financial results for the periods from January 15, 2025 and thereafter are referred to as those of the "Successor" periods. Our results of operations as reported in our Consolidated Financial Statements for these periods are prepared in accordance with GAAP. Although GAAP requires that we report our results for the period from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 and the period from January 15, 2025 through June 30, 2025, separately, management views our operating results for the six months ended June 30, 2025 by combining the results of the applicable Predecessor and Successor periods because such presentation provides the most meaningful comparison of our results to prior periods. We believe we cannot adequately benchmark the operating results of the period from January 15, 2025 through June 30, 2025 against any of the previous or future periods reported in our Consolidated Financial Statements without combining it with the period from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 and we do not believe that reviewing the results of this period in isolation would be useful in identifying trends in or reaching conclusions regarding our overall operating performance. Management believes that the key performance metrics for the Successor period when combined with the Predecessor period provide more meaningful comparisons to other periods and are useful in identifying current business trends. Accordingly, in addition to presenting our results of operations as reported in our Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with GAAP, the tables and discussion below also present the combined results for the six months ended June 30, 2025. The combined results for the six months ended June 30, 2025 represent the sum of the reported amounts for the Predecessor period from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 and the Successor period from January 15, 2025 through June 30, 2025. These combined results are not considered to be prepared in accordance with GAAP and have not been prepared as pro forma results per applicable regulations. The combined operating results do not reflect the actual results we would have achieved absent our emergence from the Prepackaged Chapter 11 Case and are not necessarily indicative of future results. Accordingly, the results for the combined six months ended June 30, 2026 (prepared on a GAAP basis) and six months ended June 30, 2025 (prepared on a Non-GAAP basis) may not be comparable, particularly for statement of operations line items significantly impacted by the reorganization transactions and the impact of fresh start accounting.

Adjusted net income (loss)

We calculate Adjusted net income (loss) as net income (loss) from continuing operations less preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary, adjusted for stock compensation expense, severance expense, bankruptcy costs (which represent professional fees incurred related to the bankruptcy prior to filing of the petition and post-emergence), reorganization items, net (which relate to certain charges incurred during the bankruptcy proceedings, such as legal and professional fees incurred directly as a result of the bankruptcy proceeding, the write-off of deferred financing costs and discount on debt subject to compromise and other related charges), operating lease right-of-use assets impairment and long-lived asset impairment charges.

The following table presents a reconciliation of Adjusted net income (loss) to net income (loss) from continuing operations, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
Net income (loss) from continuing operations	\$ 555	\$ (8,932)
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	(691)	—
Adjusted to exclude the following:		
Stock compensation expense	1,435	1,836
Severance expense	195	367
Adjusted net income (loss)	<u>\$ 1,494</u>	<u>\$ (6,729)</u>

	Successor		Predecessor	Non-GAAP Combined
	Six months ended	Period from	Period from	Six months ended
	June 30,	January 15 through	January 1 through	June 30,
	2026	June 30,	January 14,	2025
		2025	2025	
	(in thousands)			
Net (loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (18,491)	\$ (15,382)	\$ 45,090	\$ 29,708
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	(1,262)	—	—	—
Adjusted to exclude the following:				
Stock compensation expense	2,862	2,327	144	2,471
Severance expense	195	388	4	392
Bankruptcy costs (prepetition filing and post-emergence)	—	913	—	913
Reorganization items, net	—	—	(51,036)	(51,036)
Impairment charges	—	4,156	—	4,156
Adjusted net loss	<u>\$ (16,696)</u>	<u>\$ (7,598)</u>	<u>\$ (5,798)</u>	<u>\$ (13,396)</u>

	Successor	Successor	Successor	Successor	Successor	Successor	Predecessor or	Non-GAAP Combined	Predecessor or	Predecessor or
	Period from April 1 through June 30, 2026	Period from January 1 through March 31, 2026	Period from October 1 through December 31, 2025	Period from July 1 through September 30, 2025	Period from April 1 through June 30, 2025	Period from January 15 through March 31, 2025	Period from January 1 through January 14, 2025	Three Months Ended March 31, 2025	Three Months Ended December 31, 2024	Three Months Ended September 30, 2024
Net income (loss) from continuing operations	\$ 555	\$ (19,046)	\$ (11,521)	\$ (27,142)	\$ (8,932)	\$ (6,450)	\$ 45,090	\$ 38,640	\$ (36,716)	\$ (37,744)
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	(691)	(571)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock compensation expense	1,435	1,427	1,410	1,444	1,836	491	144	635	935	1,244
Severance expense	195	-	-	-	367	21	4	25	287	763
Bankruptcy costs (prepetition filing and post-emergence)	-	-	-	-	-	913	-	913	3,582	-
Reorganization items, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	(51,036)	(51,036)	5,564	-
Gain on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment charges	-	-	-	-	-	4,156	-	4,156	-	2,407
Adjusted net income (loss)	<u>1,494</u>	<u>(18,190)</u>	<u>(10,111)</u>	<u>(25,698)</u>	<u>(6,729)</u>	<u>(869)</u>	<u>(5,798)</u>	<u>(6,667)</u>	<u>(26,348)</u>	<u>(33,330)</u>

Financial Outlook

For the full year 2026 we expect the following updated guidance:

Indirect origination volume⁽⁵⁾: \$475 - \$515 million

Adjusted net income (loss)⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾: (\$25) - (\$30) million

(4) A reconciliation of non-GAAP guidance measures to corresponding GAAP measures for the full year 2026 Financial Outlook is not available on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable effort due to the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, the costs and expenses that may be incurred in the future. We have provided a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures for historical periods in the reconciliation table in the Non-GAAP Financial Measures above.

(5) Represents retail installment sale contracts originated through third-party dealers.

The foregoing estimates are forward-looking statements that reflect the Company's expectations as of August 4, 2026 and are subject to substantial uncertainty. See "Forward-Looking Statements" below.

About Vroom (Nasdaq: VRM)

Vroom owns and operates United Auto Credit Corporation (UACC), a leading indirect automotive lender serving the independent and franchise dealer market nationwide, and CarStory, a leader in AI-powered analytics and digital services for automotive retail. Prior to January 2024, Vroom also operated an end-to-end ecommerce platform to buy and sell used vehicles. Pursuant to its previously announced Value Maximization Plan, Vroom discontinued its ecommerce operations and used vehicle dealership business.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements contained in this press release that do not relate to matters of historical fact should be considered forward-looking statements, including without limitation statements regarding our financial outlook for the full year 2026, including expected indirect origination volume and adjusted net income (loss) guidance, expected continued improvement in credit performance and realized and unrealized losses, expected benefits of our refreshed internal customer scoring model, anticipated performance of recently underwritten loan vintages, the restructuring, including its impact and intended benefits, our strategic initiatives and long-term strategy, expected benefits of our recent debt exchange transactions, future expense management, planned technology investments, future results of operations and financial position, our total available liquidity, our liquidity position and the timing of any of the foregoing. These statements are based on management's current assumptions and are neither promises nor guarantees, but involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. For factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements in this press release, please see the risks and uncertainties identified under the heading "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, as updated by our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2026, which are available on our Investor Relations website at ir.vroom.com and on the SEC website at www.sec.gov. All forward-looking statements reflect our beliefs and assumptions only as of the date of this press release. We undertake no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect future events or circumstances except as required by applicable law.

Investor Relations:

Vroom
Jon Sandison
investors@vroom.com

VROOM, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	As of June 30, 2026	As of December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,359	\$ 10,384
Restricted cash (including restricted cash of consolidated VIEs of \$58.8 million and \$55.8 million, respectively)	58,927	55,914
Finance receivables at fair value (including finance receivables of consolidated VIEs of \$785.6 million and \$777.0 million, respectively)	807,665	808,636
Interest receivable (including interest receivables of consolidated VIEs of \$11.7 million and \$12.4 million, respectively)	11,915	12,834
Property and equipment, net	7,708	6,744
Intangible assets, net	11,419	12,370
Operating lease right-of-use assets	5,252	5,792
Other assets (including other assets of consolidated VIEs of \$10.0 million and \$9.8 million, respectively)	22,100	24,665
Assets from discontinued operations	—	46
Total assets	\$ 941,345	\$ 937,385
LIABILITIES, MEZZANINE EQUITY AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT)		
Warehouse credit facilities of consolidated VIEs	\$ 240,766	\$ 318,655
Related party line of credit (Note 19)	—	18,500
Long-term debt (including securitization debt of consolidated VIEs of \$465.2 million and \$393.2 million, respectively)	489,370	423,197
Related party note (Note 19)	40,000	10,000
Operating lease liabilities	8,486	9,142
Other liabilities (including other liabilities of consolidated VIEs of \$16.0 million and \$15.7 million, respectively)	41,543	41,149
Liabilities from discontinued operations	167	124
Total liabilities	820,332	820,767
Commitments and contingencies (Note 12)		
Mezzanine equity:		
Preferred units, no par value, 15,000 series A units and 7,500 series B units authorized and issued to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary (Note 13)	21,221	—
Stockholders' equity:		
Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 250,000,000 shares authorized as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively; 5,234,353 and 5,199,641 shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively	5	5
Additional paid-in-capital	172,529	169,663
Accumulated deficit	(72,742)	(53,050)
Total stockholders' equity	99,792	116,618
Total liabilities, mezzanine equity and stockholders' equity	\$ 941,345	\$ 937,385

VROOM, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
Interest income	\$ 43,605	\$ 45,748
Interest expense:		
Warehouse credit facility	3,396	3,259
Securitization debt	8,586	9,883
Total interest expense	11,982	13,142
Net interest income	31,623	32,606
Realized and unrealized losses, net of recoveries	10,663	19,500
Net interest income after losses and recoveries	20,960	13,106
Noninterest income:		
Servicing income	925	1,259
Warranties and GAP income, net	3,291	3,645
CarStory revenue	1,297	1,846
Other income	3,156	2,067
Total noninterest income	8,669	8,817
Expenses:		
Compensation and benefits	18,751	21,091
Professional fees	1,984	2,013
Software and IT costs	3,244	3,420
Depreciation and amortization	1,482	742
Interest expense on corporate debt	1,063	698
Other expenses	2,574	2,832
Total expenses	29,098	30,796
Income (loss) from continuing operations before provision for income taxes	531	(8,873)
(Benefit) provision for income taxes from continuing operations	(24)	59
Net income (loss) from continuing operations	\$ 555	\$ (8,932)
Net income from discontinued operations	\$ 73	\$ 413
Net income (loss)	\$ 628	\$ (8,519)
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	\$ (691)	\$ —
Net loss attributable to controlling interest and common shareholders	\$ (63)	\$ (8,519)
Net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, continuing operations, basic and diluted	\$ (0.02)	\$ (1.73)
Net income per share attributable to common stockholders, discontinued operations, basic and diluted	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.08
Total net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted	\$ (0.01)	\$ (1.65)
Weighted-average number of shares outstanding used to compute net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted	5,214,021	5,174,381

	Successor		Predecessor
	Six months ended	Period from January 15	Period from January 1
	June 30,	through June 30,	through January 14,
	2026	2025	2025
Interest income	\$ 86,081	\$ 82,905	\$ 7,183
Interest expense:			
Warehouse credit facility	6,835	7,877	1,017
Securitization debt	17,206	16,431	1,178
Total interest expense	24,041	24,308	2,195
Net interest income	62,040	58,597	4,988
Realized and unrealized losses, net of recoveries	35,346	30,600	6,792
Net interest income (loss) after losses and recoveries	26,694	27,997	(1,804)
Noninterest income:			
Servicing income	2,064	2,513	192
Warranties and GAP income, net	5,977	7,724	307
CarStory revenue	2,630	4,238	432
Other income	5,197	4,548	113
Total noninterest income	15,868	19,023	1,044
Expenses:			
Compensation and benefits	37,897	37,158	2,823
Professional fees	6,504	7,360	297
Software and IT costs	6,405	5,822	457
Depreciation and amortization	2,822	1,317	1,057
Interest expense on corporate debt	2,275	1,178	176
Impairment charges	—	4,156	—
Other expenses	4,982	5,202	371
Total expenses	60,885	62,193	5,181
Loss from continuing operations before reorganization items and provision for income taxes	(18,323)	(15,173)	(5,941)
Reorganization items, net	—	—	51,036
(Loss) income from continuing operations before provision for income taxes	(18,323)	(15,173)	45,095
Provision for income taxes from continuing operations	168	209	5
Net (loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (18,491)	\$ (15,382)	\$ 45,090
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations	61	512	(4)
Net (loss) income	\$ (18,430)	\$ (14,870)	\$ 45,086
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	\$ (1,262)	\$ —	\$ —
Net (loss) income attributable to controlling interest and common shareholders	\$ (19,692)	\$ (14,870)	\$ 45,086

VROOM, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(unaudited)

	Successor		Predecessor
	Six months ended June 30, 2026	Period from January 15 through June 30, 2025	Period from January 1 through January 14, 2025
Net (loss) income per share attributable to common stockholders, basic:			
Continuing operations	(3.79)	(2.98)	24.74
Discontinued operations	0.01	0.10	(0.00)
Basic	<u>\$ (3.78)</u>	<u>\$ (2.88)</u>	<u>\$ 24.74</u>
Net (loss) income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted:			
Continuing operations	(3.79)	(2.98)	23.89
Discontinued operations	0.01	0.10	(0.00)
Diluted	<u>\$ (3.78)</u>	<u>\$ (2.88)</u>	<u>\$ 23.89</u>
Weighted-average number of shares outstanding used to compute net (loss) income per share attributable to common stockholders:			
Basic	5,207,963	5,169,251	1,822,541
Diluted	5,207,963	5,169,251	1,887,370

VROOM, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Successor		Predecessor
	Six months ended June 30, 2026	Period from January 15 through June 30, 2025	Period from January 1 through January 14, 2025
Operating activities			
Net (loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (18,491)	\$ (15,382)	\$ 45,090
Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash used in operating activities:			
Impairment charges	—	4,156	—
Depreciation and amortization	2,822	1,317	1,057
Losses on finance receivables and securitization debt, net	43,486	40,357	4,762
Losses on Warranties and GAP	3,474	3,709	407
Stock-based compensation expense	2,862	2,327	144
Amortization of unearned discounts on finance receivables at fair value	—	—	(416)
Non-cash reorganization items, net	—	—	(51,741)
Other, net	258	(1,044)	193
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
<i>Finance receivables, held for sale</i>			
Originations of finance receivables, held for sale	—	—	(14,337)
Principal payments received on finance receivables, held for sale	—	—	6,481
Other	—	—	169
Interest receivable	919	1,184	(164)
Other assets	1,159	(1,836)	5,178
Other liabilities	375	457	(2,627)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities from continuing operations	36,864	35,245	(5,804)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities from discontinued operations	150	(729)	(207)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	37,014	34,516	(6,011)
Investing activities			
<i>Finance receivables, held for investment at fair value</i>			
Originations of finance receivables, held for investment at fair value	(225,065)	(223,059)	—
Principal payments received on finance receivables, held for investment at fair value	172,031	158,482	2,985
Principal payments received on beneficial interests	398	840	147
Purchase of property and equipment	(2,835)	(3,190)	(151)
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities from continuing operations	(55,471)	(66,927)	2,981
Net cash provided by investing activities from discontinued operations	—	637	—
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(55,471)	(66,290)	2,981
Financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings under secured financing agreements	225,000	307,780	—
Principal repayment under secured financing agreements	(145,555)	(120,548)	(16,676)
Proceeds from financing of beneficial interests in securitizations	—	16,223	—
Principal repayments of financing of beneficial interests in securitizations	(5,781)	(6,589)	(1,028)
Proceeds from warehouse credit facilities	182,400	182,300	11,900
Repayments of warehouse credit facilities	(260,289)	(340,196)	(8,094)
Proceeds from preferred units issued to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary, net of issuance costs	21,221	—	—
Cash paid for preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	(571)	—	—
Proceeds from issuance of related party note	11,500	—	—
Other financing activities	(480)	(1,474)	—
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	27,445	37,496	(13,898)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	8,988	5,722	(16,928)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at the beginning of period	66,298	61,441	78,369
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at the end of period	\$ 75,286	\$ 67,163	\$ 61,441

VROOM, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued)
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:

Cash paid for interest	\$ 25,137	\$ 22,067	\$ 4,534
Cash paid for reorganization items, net	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,705
Accrued and unpaid preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	\$ 691	\$ —	\$ —
Exchange of outstanding debt for 2032 Notes	\$ 28,500	\$ —	\$ —
Cash paid for income taxes, net of (refunds)	\$ (321)	\$ 606	\$ —

vroom

**second quarter 2026
earnings**

august 2026



disclaimer

Forward Looking Statements

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements contained in this presentation that do not relate to matters of historical fact should be considered forward-looking statements, including without limitation statements regarding our financial outlook for the full year 2026, including expected indirect origination volume and adjusted net income (loss) guidance, expected continued improvement in credit performance and realized and unrealized losses, expected benefits of our refreshed internal customer scoring model, anticipated performance of recently underwritten loan vintages, the restructuring, including its impact and intended benefits, our strategic initiatives and long-term strategy, expected benefits of our recent debt exchange transactions, future expense management, planned technology investments, future results of operations and financial position, our total available liquidity, our liquidity position and the timing of any of the foregoing. These statements are based on management's current assumptions and are neither promises nor guarantees, but involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. For factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements in this presentation, please see the risks and uncertainties identified under the heading "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, as updated by our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2026, which are available on our Investor Relations website at ir.vroom.com and on the SEC website at www.sec.gov. All forward-looking statements reflect our beliefs and assumptions only as of the date of this presentation. We undertake no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect future events or circumstances except as required by applicable law.

Industry and Market Information

To the extent this presentation includes information concerning the industry and the markets in which the Company operates, including general observations, expectations, market position, market opportunity and market size, such information is based on management's knowledge and experience in the markets in which we operate, including publicly available information from independent industry analysts and publications, as well as the Company's own estimates. Our estimates are based on third-party sources, as well as internal research, which the Company believes to be reasonable, but which are inherently uncertain and imprecise. Accordingly, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such market and industry information.

Financial Presentation and Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Certain monetary amounts, percentages and other figures included in this presentation have been subject to rounding adjustments. Certain other amounts that appear in this presentation may not sum due to rounding. This presentation contains certain supplemental financial measures that are not calculated pursuant to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). These non-GAAP measures are in addition to, and not a substitute or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. These non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical tools in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Because of these limitations, these non-GAAP financial measures should be considered along with other operating and financial performance measures presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We have reconciled all non-GAAP financial measures with the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP financial measures in the Appendix to this presentation.

Non-GAAP Combined Six Months Ended June 30, 2025

Our financial results for the periods from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 are referred to as those of the "Predecessor" period. Our financial results for the period from January 15, 2025 through June 30, 2025 and thereafter are referred to as those of the "Successor" period. Our results of operations as reported in our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for these periods are prepared in accordance with GAAP. Although GAAP requires that we report our results for the period from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 and the period from January 15, 2025 through June 30, 2025 separately, management views our operating results for the six months ended June 30, 2025 by combining the results of the applicable Predecessor and Successor periods because such presentation provides the most meaningful comparison of our results to prior periods. We believe we cannot adequately benchmark the operating results of the period from January 15, 2025 through June 30, 2025 against any of the previous or subsequent periods reported in our Consolidated Financial Statements without combining it with the period from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 and do not believe that reviewing the results of this period in isolation would be useful in identifying trends in or reaching conclusions regarding our overall operating performance. Management believes that the key performance metrics for the Successor period when combined with the Predecessor period provide more meaningful comparisons to other periods and are useful in identifying current business trends. Accordingly, in addition to presenting our results of operations as reported in our Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with GAAP, the tables and discussion below also present the combined results for the six months ended June 30, 2025. The combined results for the six months ended June 30, 2025 represent the sum of the reported amounts for the Predecessor period from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 and the Successor period from January 15, 2025 through June 30, 2025. These combined results are not considered to be prepared in accordance with GAAP and have not been prepared as pro forma results per applicable regulations. The combined operating results do not reflect the actual results we would have achieved absent our emergence from Prepackaged Chapter 11 Case and are not necessarily indicative of future results. Accordingly, the results for the combined six months ended June 30, 2025 (prepared on a Non-GAAP basis) and the six months ended June 30, 2026 (prepared on a GAAP basis) may not be comparable, particularly for statement of operations line items significantly impacted by the Reorganization transactions and the impact of fresh start accounting.



united auto credit business <i>Financing and Loan Servicing</i>	carstory business <i>Industry Leading Data, AI and Technology</i>	vroom assets <i>Automotive eCommerce Platform</i>
• Acquired by Vroom in 2022 • Non-prime lending expertise • Successful capital markets experience • 9,500+ independent dealer network • \$900M+ gross serviced portfolio • \$481M in indirect loan origination in 2025 • External finance and management portal for dealers • Consumer payment integrations and auto-pay functionality • Integrated with largest dealer management platform credit applications • Automatic pricing programs for both independent and franchise dealerships • 3rd generation proprietary pricing engine powered by big data models with machine learning • 100+ nationwide sales team with strong dealer relationships	• Acquired by Vroom in 2021 • 18+ years of automotive vehicle history • Extensive patent portfolio, including 31 issued or allowed and 8 pending patents • Website conversion expertise • Data science and analytics • AI and ML models for vehicle pricing, similarity and imaging processing • Major financial institution customers, dealers and retail auto service providers • Vehicle acquisition and pricing product suite for dealers • Consumer mobile apps with full-featured marketplace and augmented reality shopping experience	• eCommerce used vehicle platform • Predictive price and P&L models • Consumer and B2B Inventory acquisition • Consumer shopping solution • Self-service checkout • Consumer transaction hub deal status, pending action items, delivery and registration tracking • Delivery and logistics solution with integrated tools for seamless driveway experiences • Patent-pending titling, registration and document platform • Proprietary document processing pipeline for automated contracting • Payment integrations for credit card, ACH, debit and wire transfer payments • Internal sales-enablement platform to guide sales and support agents on financing terms and approval probabilities



operational update

shareholder equity and tangible net worth

- \$99.8M stockholders' equity as of June 30, 2026
- \$88.4M tangible book value⁽¹⁾ as of June 30, 2026

second quarter 2026 results

- \$0.6M net income from continuing operations
- \$(0.1)M net loss attributable to controlling interest and common shareholders
- \$1.5M adjusted net income⁽²⁾

performance highlights

- Decrease of gross serviced portfolio year over year, driven by amortization of legacy Vroom partially offset by portfolio indirect origination volume

liquidity and warehouse availability

- \$63.9M total available liquidity⁽³⁾ as of June 30, 2026, consisting of:
 - \$16.4M cash and cash equivalents
 - \$10.5M of excess liquidity available to UACC under the warehouse credit facilities (receivables that could be pledged to draw cash from warehouse lines)
 - \$27.0M of available liquidity from delayed draw facility
 - \$10.0M of available liquidity on the 2032 Notes
- \$600M UACC total warehouse capacity
 - \$240.8M outstanding borrowings, \$359.2M remaining capacity
- \$28.5M existing notes exchanged for \$50.0M new Senior Secured Delayed Draw Convertible Note due 2032, \$11.5M subsequent draw-down, \$10.0M remaining availability

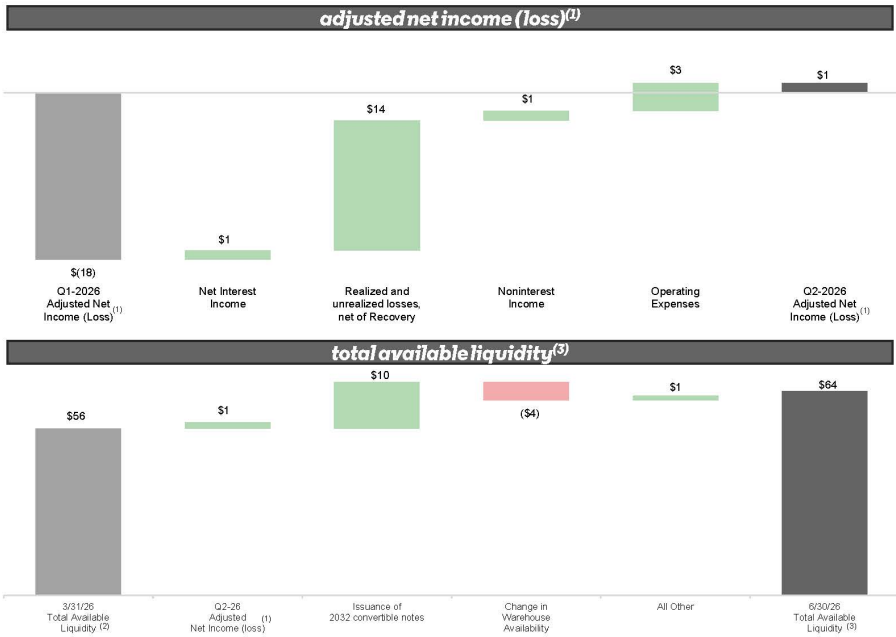
q2 2026 highlights				trailing 12 month highlights				full year 2026 guidance	
	second quarter 2025	first quarter 2026	second quarter 2026		ttm second quarter 2025 ⁽⁵⁾	ttm second quarter 2026 ⁽⁵⁾	change period over period		current guidance
gross serviced portfolio	\$998 million	\$933 million	\$923 million	indirect origination volume ⁽⁴⁾	\$455 million	\$459 million	+\$4 million	indirect origination volume ⁽⁴⁾	\$475 - \$515 million
indirect origination volume ⁽⁴⁾	\$114 million	\$123 million	\$120 million	adjusted net income (loss) ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾	\$(73) million	\$(53) million	+\$20 million	adjusted net income (loss) ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾	(\$25) – (\$30) million
net income (loss) from continuing operations	\$(9) million	\$(19) million	\$0.6 million						
adjusted net income (loss) ⁽²⁾	\$(7) million	\$(18) million	\$1.5 million						

(1) Tangible book value is a non-GAAP measure and represents total stockholders' equity of \$99.8 million, excluding intangible assets of \$11.4 million as of June 30, 2026. (2) Adjusted net income (loss) is a non-GAAP measure. For a definition and reconciliation to the most comparable GAAP measure, please see the appendix. (3) Total available liquidity is a non-GAAP measure. (4) Represents retail installment sale contracts originated through third-party dealers. (5) Adjusted net income (loss) for the TTM second quarter 2025 and TTM second quarter 2026 is a non-GAAP measure, and TTM second quarter 2025 includes non-GAAP combined results for the three months ended March 31, 2025. For a definition and reconciliation to the most comparable GAAP measure, please see the appendix. (6) A reconciliation of non-GAAP guidance measures to corresponding GAAP measures for 2026 guidance is not available on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable effort due to the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, these costs and expenses that may be incurred in the future.

first time in company history vroom achieves positive net income and adjusted net income; \$63.9m total available liquidity³

performance and liquidity bridge

\$ amounts in millions



- **net interest income**
 - Interest income net of warehouse and securitization interest expense
- **realized and unrealized losses, net of recovery**
 - Lower actual charges offs as well as mark to market gains
- **noninterest income**
 - Primarily driven by a sales tax refund
- **operating expenses**
 - Driven by professional fees due to 2026-1 securitization transaction and other legal matters in q1-26
- **change in warehouse liquidity**
 - Net change in excess liquidity on warehouse lines
 - UACC cash collections offset by operating expenses, new origination funding and change in receivable eligibility

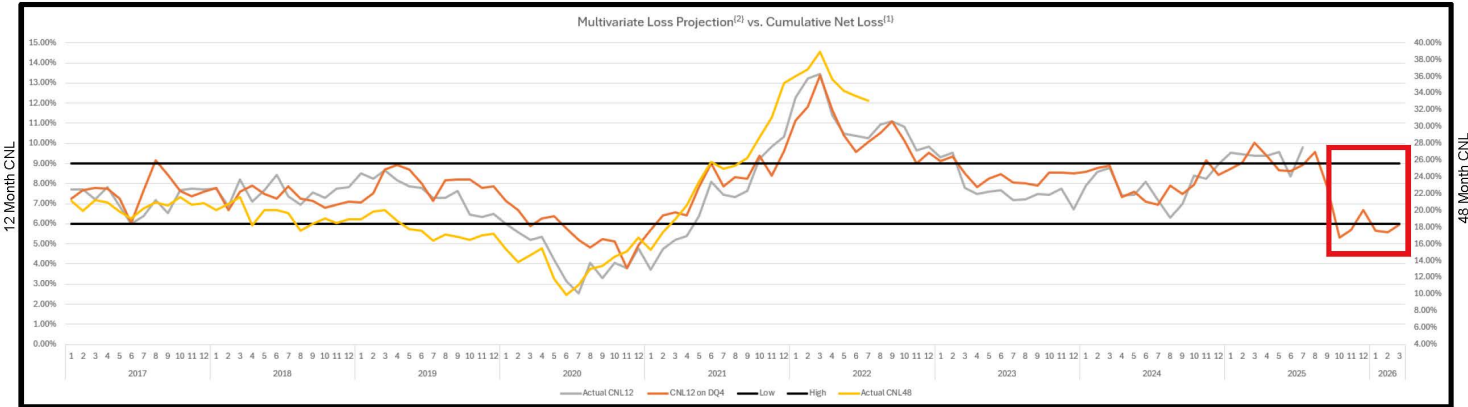
(1) Adjusted net income (loss) is a non-GAAP measure. For a definition and reconciliation to the most comparable GAAP measure, please see the appendix. (2) 3/31/26 Total available liquidity is a non-GAAP measure and represents \$14.5 million of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents, as well as \$14.9 million of availability from warehouse credit facilities and \$27.0 million of availability from delayed draw facility. (3) 6/30/26 Total available liquidity is a non-GAAP measure and represents \$16.4 million of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents, as well as \$10.5 million of availability from warehouse credit facilities, \$10.0 million availability from 2032 Notes, and \$27.0 million of availability from delayed draw facility.

implemented proprietary machine learning (“ml”) models within next-generation risk engine (mid-september 2025)



- Fully integrated into underwriting decisioning as of Q4-2025, with 100% of originations now scored under the new model
- 6

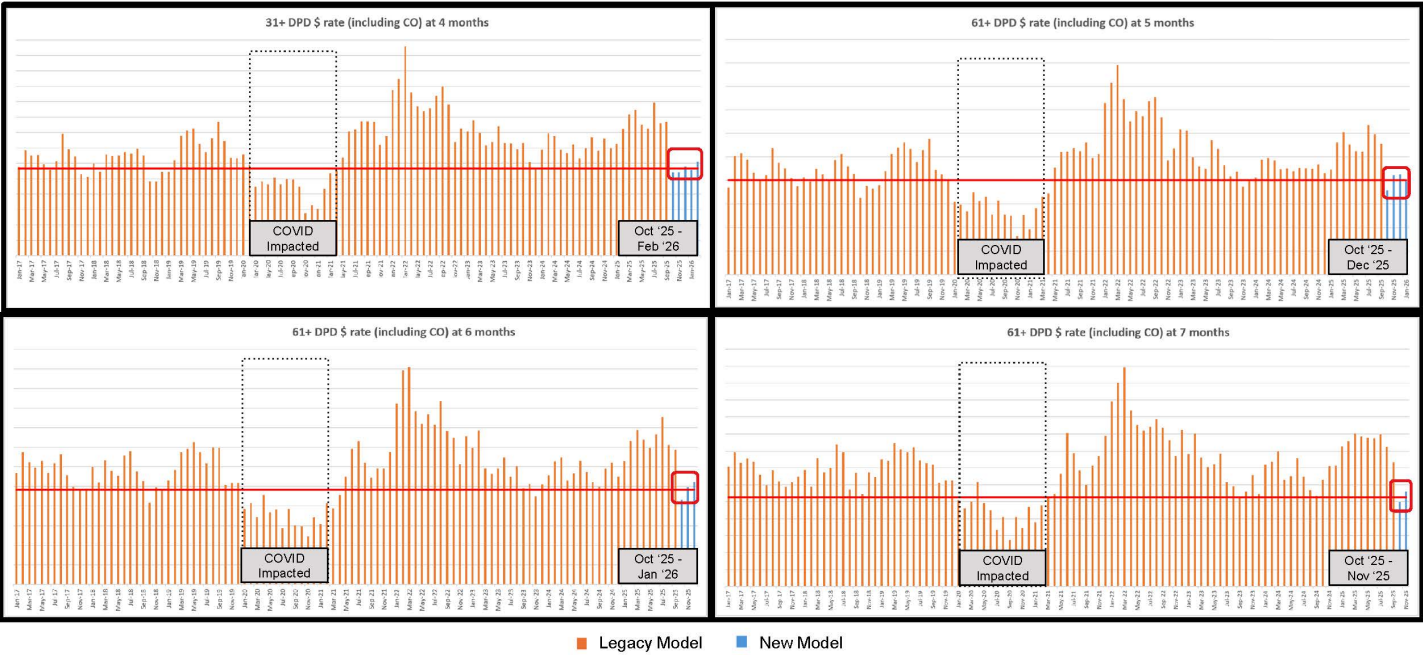
proprietary machine learning (“ml”) models forecasting improved cni



(Orange) Multivariate 12 Month CNL Model correlates to (Gray) Actual 12 Month CNL correlates to (Yellow) Actual 48 Month CNL

(1) Cumulative net loss is the aggregate realized loss (net of recoveries) over a portfolio's lifetime. (2) This metric, including the ratios, is based on management's proprietary assumptions and formulas and is subject to change from time to time as management continues to evaluate the business.

proprietary machine learning (“ml”) models dq performance by vintage

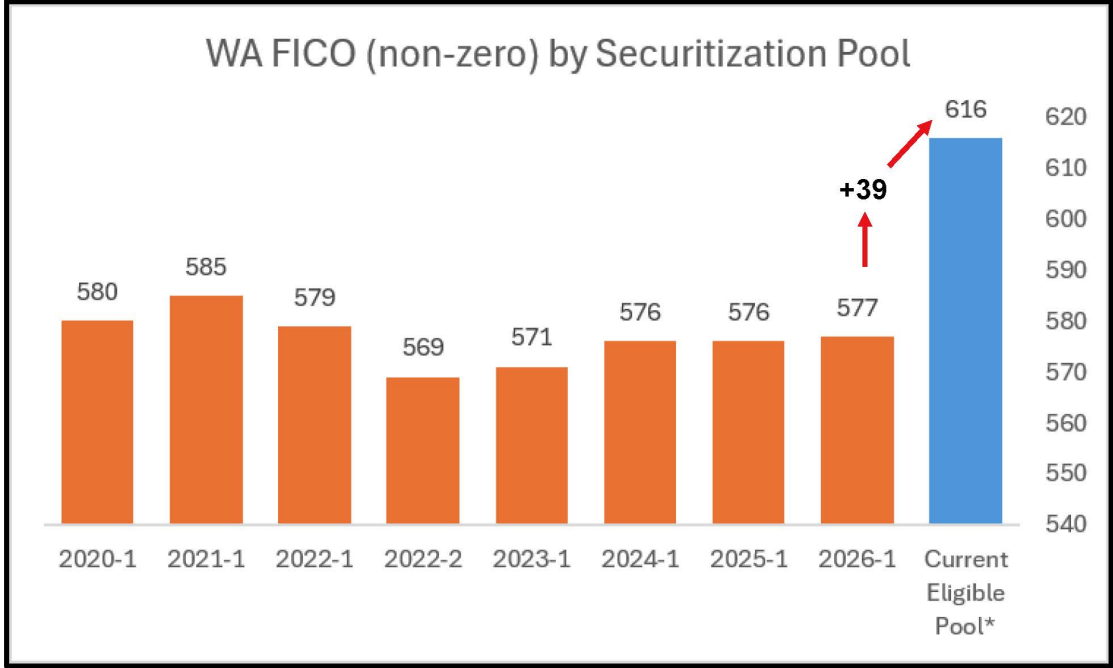


Data through Month End June 2026
31+ Delinquency calculated as Balance 31+ DPD (including CO) at month 4 / Original vintage amount financed
61+ Delinquency calculated as Balance 61+ DPD (including CO) at month 4 / Original vintage amount financed

actual dq performance improved post model launch



39 point increase in wa fico current eligible pool of collateral



*Eligible pool as of 7/31/2026

significant increase in wa fico for current securitization eligible pool in comparison to prior pools



vroom

appendix



reconciliation of non-gaap financial measures

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our results determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP, we believe the following non-GAAP financial measures are useful in evaluating our operating performance: Adjusted net income (loss), total available liquidity, and tangible book value.

Adjusted net income (loss) is a supplemental performance measure that our management uses to assess our operating performance and the operating leverage in our business. Because Adjusted net income (loss) facilitates internal comparisons of our historical operating performance on a more consistent basis, we use this measure for business planning purposes.

Total available liquidity represents unrestricted cash and cash equivalents, availability from warehouse credit facilities, available liquidity from the delayed draw facility and available liquidity from the 2032 Notes.

These non-GAAP measures have limitations as analytical tools because they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations or liquidity as determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Additionally, they may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Other companies, including companies in our industry, may calculate non-GAAP financial measures differently than we do, limiting the usefulness of those measures for those comparative purposes. Because of these limitations, these non-GAAP financial measures should be considered along with other operating and financial performance measures presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures are not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We have reconciled these non-GAAP financial measure with the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP financial measure elsewhere herein.

Non-GAAP combined six months ended June 30, 2025

Our financial results for the periods from January 1, 2025 through January 14, 2025 and the four quarters of 2024 are referred to as those of the "Predecessor" period. Our financial results for the period from January 15, 2025 through December 31, 2025, and all subsequent periods, are referred to as those of the "Successor" period. We present the combined results of operations because our Management believes our operating results for the six months ended June 30, 2025 for the combined periods of the applicable Predecessor and Successor periods provides the most meaningful comparison of our results to prior periods.

The following table presents a reconciliation of net income (loss) for the combined periods to the Predecessor and Successor periods (in thousands):

Successor							QTD Results			
	Successor	Successor	Successor	Successor	Successor	Successor	Predecessor	Non-GAAP Combined	Predecessor	Predecessor
	Period from April 1 through June 30,	Period from January 1 through March 31,	Period from October 1 through December 31,	Period from July 1 through September 30,	Period from April 1 through June 30,	Period from January 15 through March 31,	Period from January 1 through January 14,	Three Months Ended March 31,	Three Months Ended December 31,	Three Months Ended September 30,
	2026	2026	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2024	2024
Net income (loss) from continuing operations	555	(19,046)	\$ (11,521)	(27,142)	(8,932)	(6,450)	45,090	38,640	(36,716)	(37,744)
Preferred stock dividends attributable to noncontrolling interests of subsidiary	(691)	(571)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock compensation expense	1,435	1,427	1,410	1,444	1,836	491	144	635	935	1,244
Severance expense	195	-	-	-	367	21	4	25	287	763
Bankruptcy costs (prepetition filing and post-emergence)	-	-	-	-	-	913	-	913	3,582	-
Reorganization items, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	(51,036)	(51,036)	5,564	-
Gain on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment charges	-	-	-	-	-	4,156	-	4,156	-	2,407
Adjusted net income (loss)	1,494	(18,190)	(10,111)	(25,698)	(6,729)	(889)	(5,798)	(6,667)	(26,348)	(33,330)

